Monday 48.

Interviewed Ernest Holness Joris Brooks

Present House hold

Ernost Holness Head 31(looks 38) Wife c.l. 29(looks 34) Dorls MiddottKe Leonore Heath Dau. to Forla YOR Voron holness Raphoal Holness Sylvan Holness 28 Earlin May Holness Dau.

The house Ekitchen

Was built by Arnest four years ago . It is on his own land . It is a spanish walled building , with thatched roof . The house has two rooms . The members of the house hold all sleep in the house . Through the door that was opened, nothing in the line of furniture could not be seen , except a chair.

The kitchen is very neat and tidy . To one end there is a fire place nicely built. Places for putting dishes were arranged, and a place to serve as table is fixed \$ to one side of the kitchen .. In the kitchen poris was busy preparing her evening meal . She had some cassava meal which she put in a pan and went outside to beat in a mortark . She came in and started tobake on the baking iron .

Ernest who was in his field hear his house came in to join us .

Source of living

Ernest is a cultivator . He has been cultivating for many years . He and his father/ work on partnership. He does all his planting on his own sland , at home and in the woods . He plants sometimes one acre of tomato , and sometimes more, as well as at other times he does not plant more than half acre . Cassava he cultivates largely , planting and acre, and an acre and a half so metimes. He plants gungo peas largely too , and a little corn and yam .

Sometimes he sells some of his cassava, but the most of it he uses for his home use . His tomato he sells

to the factory .

He used to do fishing at Alligator Pond , but owing to his health he had to give it up . He used to work as a hand with William Lee , who is now dead . He did the trade for five years then he stopped. In the tomato season he is employed by the Jamaica Vegetable Co. as suppaid by the day, but he did not say how he is paid .

Wilfred Holness/

"Me no wrok fe any man bout ya , except we work day fe day . That pay you better 'an fe go hire out".

Land and possession s

Ernest has two acres of land at home, and nine and a half in the woods. "A Government me buy i' from, i' more like Land Settlement. He has three donkeys between me and me father". He has five goats, two pigs and one sheep.

Ermest Holness

Grew with his mother and father Jane Ellington and Wilfred Holness. His father did not marry his Kather. At school he read to the fifth standard. He started to cultivate immediately he left school. He began his small pobtion on his father's land. In his eals earlier years he had several girl friends, but he would not tellof his lifes with any of them. "Some a them dead and gone and me no even 'member some a them name".

He lived at his father's house until he built his own house four years ago. He and Hilda became friends long ago, but they did not live together until they he built his house. Host of Doris' children for him were born at Doris' home. The two last children were born at their new home. He and oris are not married as yet, but they hope to do so soon.

Doris grew with her mother Emily Rowe. Her father

Menry Elliott died leaving her mother with sixteen child

ren. He mother have fe work weed grass fe raise we. She

She had to start to work for herself at a an early age.

She did straw plaiting, and washing for a few people in

the district. She washed for Margeret Roach and Lucinda

Elliott at 6d per day.

She cannot read for "me mother couldn't afford fe se sen' me a school, fa she did have too mucha wee fe min'". Doris and Junior Thomas Heath were living together for three years. She has two children for Thomas - a boy am and a girl (did not get the name of the boy). The girl is Leonora and is staying at the mother's house. She and Thomas could not live in peace "him too miserable, every minute we quarrel, so me leave him ".

She and Ernest became friends after she parted with Thomas . The came to live at Ernest' house four years ago During the crop she does a little work in the shed , work ing at 2/- per day . After crop she goes to Little Pedro with banmies that she trades on . She goes two times for t the week . When she can get the straw she plaits , but she is not doing it now for she cannot get the straw .

Go to school . Leonora is reading in the 6th standard

She has been in 6th std. for about three years . Verongs is in the "b" form.

Raphael . Sylvan and Earlin

Are all at home . They have not reached the school age as yet. Rannel the second to the last child does not stay at his parents home . His aunt Dinah Elliott , Doris' sister has taken the child to stay with her . Rannel ha has been staying with his aunt for one year . He visits h his mether's home every day, and eats at his mother's the house, but he does not sleep at his parents' home. The father helps to support the child still. The parents at did not give the child to minah. She loves it and so offered to take it .