

Handwritten marginal notes in a script, possibly Indic, located on the left side of the manuscript.

Main body of handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, arranged in approximately six horizontal lines across the page.



Handwritten marginal notes in a script, possibly Indic, located on the left side of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, written across the strip. The text is organized into several lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main text.



Handwritten marginal notes in a script, possibly Indic, located on the left side of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, arranged in approximately six horizontal lines across the manuscript strip.

Handwritten text in a vertical column on the left side of the palm leaf manuscript.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the length of the leaf.



Handwritten text on the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the length of the papyrus strip.



Handwritten text on the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the width of the papyrus strip.