

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a strip of aged paper. The text is written in black ink and is partially obscured by a dark stain.

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Vertical text on the left edge of the strip, possibly a page number or reference mark.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a title or opening line of a manuscript.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, possibly a verse or a section header.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, continuing the manuscript's content.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a concluding line or a specific instruction.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a page number or a reference.