





Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on aged paper. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on aged paper. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a list or index. The text is written in a cursive style and is somewhat faded. It appears to be a list of items or names, possibly related to a collection or a set of records.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, continuing the list or index. The text is written in a cursive style and is somewhat faded. It appears to be a list of items or names, possibly related to a collection or a set of records.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, continuing the list or index. The text is written in a cursive style and is somewhat faded. It appears to be a list of items or names, possibly related to a collection or a set of records.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, covering the top page of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, though some characters are faint and difficult to decipher. The script is dense and characteristic of Sassanid-era inscriptions or legal documents.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, covering the bottom page of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines. The script is dense and characteristic of Sassanid-era inscriptions or legal documents. The text appears to be a continuation of the content on the top page.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi or Sogdian, on the top page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the page.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi or Sogdian, on the bottom page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side. Some words are faintly visible, such as "König" and "Land".

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side. Some words are faintly visible, such as "Land", "König", and "Land".

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, covering the upper portion of the page. The text is densely packed and includes several lines of characters, some of which are partially obscured by ink blots or damage to the parchment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, covering the lower portion of the page. This section contains several lines of text, including a prominent line that begins with a large, stylized initial character. The script is consistent with the upper section, showing signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, consisting of approximately 10 lines of text.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, consisting of approximately 10 lines of text.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, covering the top half of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, showing signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, showing signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli, covering the top page of the manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans across approximately 10 lines.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli, covering the bottom page of the manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans across approximately 10 lines.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi or Avestan, on the top page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and dense.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi or Avestan, on the bottom page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and dense.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, covering the top page of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, though some are partially obscured by the binding or the texture of the parchment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, covering the bottom page of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. A prominent decorative flourish or initial is visible in the lower-left quadrant of the page.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, on the top page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, on the bottom page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, continuing the content from the top page. The script is consistent with the top page, and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged document.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli, on the top page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, showing signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli, on the bottom page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, continuing from the top page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the top half of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the bottom half of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a list or account, with several lines of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a list or account, with several lines of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a list or account, with several lines of text.



